## Descartes' Rule of signs

## Question 1:

| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x})$ | Sign <br> Variations | Possible <br> Positive <br> roots | Actual <br> positive <br> roots | Sign <br> variations <br> of $\mathrm{P}(-\mathrm{x})$ | Possible <br> negative <br> roots | Actual <br> negative <br> roots |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $x^{2}-x+1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{2}-4 x+1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{2}-2 x+1$ |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| $x^{2}-\__{-} x+1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{6}-x^{5}+x^{4}$ <br> $-x^{3}+x^{2}$ <br> $-x+1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{6}-x^{5}+x^{4}$ <br> $-x^{3}+x^{2}$ <br> $-x+0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Question 2:

My assignment was to plot a given polynomial $P(x)$. I started plotting it (you can see the graph below), but ran out of ink mid-way. I can't remember the original polynomial, but I do remember the following facts:

1. It was a $5^{\text {th }}$ degree polynomial.
2. $P(0)=0$
3. $P(-1)=0$
4. It didn't have any additional x-intercepts, other than the above and the ones in the graph.
5. $P(-0.5)$ was a negative value
6. The graph was heading toward the bottom left of the grid.

Can you help me find the polynomial, and then complete the graph?


## Question 3:

Another question I had was to plot a $4^{\text {th }}$ order polynomial. Only this time I lost both the graphing paper AND the question itself. I do remember the following:

1. The graph had an axis of symmetry about the line $\mathrm{x}=1$.
2. The polynomial had a zero at $x=-1$.
3. The polynomial had a zero at $x=2$.
4. The graph went through the point $(1,2)$.

Can you find the polynomial equation and then plot the graph? (you can use the same graph paper as above).

